These are excerpts from the current (working) draft of the Latin Generation Panel’s Proposal for a Root Zone LRG.

3.1 Principal languages using Latin script

The list of languages taken into consideration contains relevant data for 455 languages using Latin script. The table with languages using Latin script was derived using data from

<http://www.omniglot.com/writing/langalph.htm> and

<https://www.ethnologue.com/browse/names> and was attached to “Proposal for Generation Panel for Latin Script Label Generation Ruleset for the Root Zone”.

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During the Repertoire definition phase, the Panel reviewed and processed 181 languages with EGIDS level 1 through 4, and 29 languages with EGIDS Level 5, which have more than 1, 000, 000 speakers. The processed languages are

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# **Appendix B: Table of processed languages used to develop Latin Script Repertoire**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Language** | **ISO 639-3** | **EGIDS** |
|  | [Afrikaans,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/afrikaans.htm) | [afr](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=afr) | 1 |
|  | Albanian, Arbëreshë Albanian [aae] (Italy) Arvanitika Albanian [aat] (Greece) Gheg Albanian [aln] (Serbia) Tosk Albanian [als] | [sqi](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=sqi) | 1 |
|  | [Azeri, Azerbaijani](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/azeri.htm) | [azj](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=azj) | 1 |
|  | [Chamorro, Chamorru Tjamoro](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/chamorro.htm) | [cha](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cha) | 1 |
|  | [Croatian, Hrvatski](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/croatian.htm) | [hrv](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hrv) | 1 |
|  | [Czech Bohemian Cestina](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/czech.htm) | [ces](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ces) | 1 |
|  | [Danish, Dansk Rigsdansk](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/danish.htm) | [dan](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=dan) | 1 |
|  | [Dutch, Hollands Nederlands](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/dutch.htm) | [nld](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nld) | 1 |
|  | [English](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/english.htm) | [eng](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=eng) | 1 |
|  | [Estonian Eesti keel](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/estonian.htm) | [ekk](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ekk) | 1 |
|  | [Filipino](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/filipino.htm) | [fil](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fil) | 1 |
|  | [Finnish, Suomi](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/finnish.htm) | [fin](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fin) | 1 |
|  | [French, Français](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/french.htm) | [fra](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fra) | 1 |
|  | [German Deutsch Tedesco](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/german.htm) | [deu](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=deu) | 1 |
|  | [Greenlandic Kalaallisut, Inuktitut,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/greenlandic.htm) | [kal](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kal) | 1 |
|  | [Guarani Avañe’e Paraguayan](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/guarani.htm) | grn | 1 |
|  | [Haitian Creole, Creole, Haitian Creole Western Caribbean Creole](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/haitiancreole.htm) | [hat](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hat) | 1 |
|  | [Hungarian Magyar](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/hungarian.htm) | [hun](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hun) | 1 |
|  | [Icelandic Íslenska](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/icelandic.htm) | [isl](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=isl) | 1 |
|  | [Indonesian](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/indonesian.htm) | [ind](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ind) | 1 |
|  | [Irish Erse Gaeilge Gaelic Irish](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/irish.htm) | [gle](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=gle) | 1 |
|  | [Italian Italiano](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/italian.htm) | [ita](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ita) | 1 |
|  | [Kazakh, Kaisak, Kazak, Kosach, Qazaq](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kazakh.htm) | [kaz](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kaz) | 1 |
|  | [Kinyarwanda, Ikinyarwanda, Orunyarwanda, Ruanda, Rwandan, Urunyaruanda](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kinyarwanda.htm) | [kin](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kin) | 1 |
|  | [Kiribati, Gilbertese, Ikiribati, I-Kiribati, Kiribatese](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kiribati.htm) | [gil](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=gil) | 1 |
|  | [Kirundi, Rundi Urundi,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kirundi.php) | [run](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=run) | 1 |
|  | [Latvian, “Lettisch” (pej.), “Lettish” (pej.)](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/latvian.htm) | lav | 1 |
|  | [Lithuanian, Lietuvi, Lietuviskai, Litauische, Litewski, Litovskiy](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/lithuanian.htm) | [lit](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=lit) | 1 |
|  | [Malagasy, Plateau, Malagasy, Malgache, Official Malagasy, Standard Malagasy](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/malagasy.htm) | [plt](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=plt) | 1 |
|  | [Malay,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/malay.htm) | msa | 1 |
|  | [Maltese, Malti](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/maltese.htm) | [mlt](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mlt) | 1 |
|  | [Marshallese, Ebon](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/marshallese.php) | [mah](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mah) | 1 |
|  | [Ndebele, Isikhethu, IsiNdebele, Ndzundza, Nrebele, Southern Ndebele, Transvaal Ndebele](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/ndebele.php) | [nbl](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nbl) | 1 |
|  | [Niuean, Niue, “Niuefekai” (pej.)](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/niuean.php) | [niu](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=niu) | 1 |
|  | [Northern Sotho, Pedi, Sepedi, Sesotho sa Leboa, Transvaal Sotho](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/nsotho.htm) | [nso](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nso) | 1 |
|  | [Norwegian, Norsk](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/norwegian.htm) | [nor](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nor) | 1 |
|  | [Papiamento, Papiamentu, Curaçoleño, Curassese, Papiamen, Papiamentoe](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/papiamento.php) | [pap](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=pap) | 1 |
|  | [Polish, Polnisch, Polski](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/polish.htm) | [pol](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=pol) | 1 |
|  | [Portuguese,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/portuguese.htm) | [por](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=por) | 1 |
|  | [Romanian, Daco-Rumanian, Moldavian, Rumanian](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/romanian.htm) | [ron](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ron) | 1 |
|  | [Samoan,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/samoan.htm) | [smo](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=smo) | 1 |
|  | [Sango, Sangho](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/sango.php) | [sag](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=sag) | 1 |
|  | [Serbian, srpski, српски,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/serbian.htm) | [srp](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=srp) | 1 |
|  | [Seychelles Creole, Seselwa Creole, Creole, Ilois, Kreol, Kreol Seselwa, Seselwa, Seychelles Creole French, Seychellois Creole](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/seselwa.htm) | [crs](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=crs) | 1 |
|  | [Slovak, Slovakian, Slovencina](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/slovak.htm) | [slk](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=slk) | 1 |
|  | [Slovenian, Slovenscina, Slovene](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/slovene.htm) | [slv](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=slv) | 1 |
|  | [Somali, Af-Maxaad Tiri, Af-Soomaali, Common Somali, Soomaaliga, Standard Somali](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/somali.htm) | [som](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=som) | 1 |
|  | [Southern Sotho, Sesotho, Sisutho, Souto, Suthu, Suto](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/sesotho.htm) | [sot](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=sot) | 1 |
|  | [Spanish, Castellano, Castilian, Español](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/spanish.htm) | [spa](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=spa) | 1 |
|  | [Swahili, Kisuaheli, Kiswahili](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/swahili.htm) | [swh](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=swh) | 1 |
|  | [Swati/Swazi, Isiswazi, Ngwane, Phuthi, Siswati, Swazi, Tekela, Tekeza](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/swati.php) | [ssw](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ssw) | 1 |
|  | [Swedish, Ruotsi, Svenska](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/swedish.htm) | [swe](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=swe) | 1 |
|  | [Tahitian,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tahitian.htm) | [tah](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tah) | 1 |
|  | [Tok Pisin, Melanesian English, Neomelanesian, New Guinea Pidgin English, Pidgin, Pisin](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tokpisin.htm) | [tpi](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tpi) | 1 |
|  | [Tongan, Tonga](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tongan.htm) | [ton](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ton) | 1 |
|  | [Tsonga, Shangaan, Shangana, Shitsonga, Thonga, Tonga, Xitsonga](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tsonga.php) | [tso](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tso) | 1 |
|  | [Tswana, Beetjuans, Chuana, Coana, Cuana, Sechuana, Setswana](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tswana.php) | [tsn](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tsn) | 1 |
|  | [Turkish, Anatolian, Türkçe, Türkisch](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/turkish.htm) | [tur](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tur) | 1 |
|  | [Turkmen, Trukhmen, Trukhmeny, Turkmani, Turkmanian, Turkmenler, Turkomans](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/turkmen.htm) | [tuk](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tuk) | 1 |
|  | [Uzbek, Özbek, Usbeki, Uzbak, Uzbeki](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/uzbek.htm) | [uzb](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=uzb) | 1 |
|  | [Venda, Chivenda, Tshivenda](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/venda.htm) | [ven](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ven) | 1 |
|  | [Vietnamese, Annamese, Ching, Gin, Jing, Kinh, Viet](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/vietnamese.htm) | [vie](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=vie) | 1 |
|  | [Xhosa, “Cauzuh” (pej.), Isixhosa, Koosa, Xosa](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/xhosa.htm) | [xho](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=xho) | 1 |
|  | [Zulu, Isizulu, Zunda](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/zulu.htm) | [zul](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=zul) | 1 |
|  | [Basque, Euskara Euskera Vascuense](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/basque.htm) | [eus](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=eus) | 2 |
|  | [Catalan, Català Catalán Catalan-Valencian-Balear Catalonian Valencian](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/catalan.htm) | [cat](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cat) | 2 |
|  | [Chechen, Galancho Nokchiin Muott Nokhchiin](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/chechen.htm) | [che](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=che) | 2 |
|  | [Chuukese Chuuk Lagoon Chuukese Ruk Truk Trukese](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/chuukese.htm) | [chk](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=chk) | 2 |
|  | [Faroese Føroyskt](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/faroese.htm) | [fao](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fao) | 2 |
|  | [Frisian Fries Frysk](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/westfrisian.htm) | [fry](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fry) | 2 |
|  | [Galician Galego Gallego](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/galician.htm) | [glg](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=glg) | 2 |
|  | [Garo Garrow Mande Mandi](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/garo.htm) | [grt](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=grt) | 2 |
|  | [Hausa Abakwariga Habe Haoussa Hausawa Kado Mgbakpa](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/hausa.htm) | [hau](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hau) | 2 |
|  | [Hawaiian Olelo Hawai’i ’Olelo Hawai’i Makuahine](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/hawaiian.htm) | [haw](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=haw) | 2 |
|  | [Igbo](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/igbo.htm) | [ibo](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ibo) | 2 |
|  | [Inari Sámi Anarâškielâ Anar “Finnish Lapp” (pej.) “Inari Lappish” (pej.) “Lapp” (pej.) Saami Saame Sámi Samic](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/inarisami.htm) | [smn](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=smn) | 2 |
|  | [Konkani, Bankoti, Central Konkan, Concorinum, Cugani, Kathodi, Katvadi, Konkan Standard, Konkanese, Konkani Mangalorean, Kunabi, North Konkan](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/konkani.htm) | [knn](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=knn) | 2 |
|  | [Kurdish,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kurdish.htm) | [kur](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kur) | 2 |
|  | [Lingala, Ngala](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/lingala.htm) | [lin](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=lin) | 2 |
|  | [Lule Sámi, “Lapp” (pej.), Lule, Saami](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/lulesami.htm) | [smj](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=smj) | 2 |
|  | [Mirandese, Mirandês](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/mirandese.htm) | [mwl](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mwl) | 2 |
|  | [Miskito, Marquito, Mískitu, Miskuto, Mísquito, Mosquito](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/miskito.htm) | [miq](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=miq) | 2 |
|  | [Northern Sámi, Saami North, “Lapp” (pej.), North Sámi, “Northern Lappish” (pej.), Northern Saami, “Norwegian Lapp” (pej.), Saami, Same, Sámegiella, Samic](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/northernsami.htm) | [sme](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=sme) | 2 |
|  | [Palauan, Belauan, Palau](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/palauan.htm) | [pau](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=pau) | 2 |
|  | [Pohnpeian, Ponapean](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/pohnpeian.htm) | [pon](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=pon) | 2 |
|  | [Skolt Sámi, “Lapp” (pej.), Southern Lapp](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/skoltsami.htm) | [sma](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=sma) | 2 |
|  | [Tatar, Tartar](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tatar.htm) | [tat](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tat) | 2 |
|  | [Tshiluba, Luba-Kasai, Bena-Lulua, Ciluba, Luba-Lulua, Luva, Tshiluba, Western Luba](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tshiluba.php) | [lua](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=lua) | 2 |
|  | [Uyghur, Uighuir, Uighur, Uiguir, Uigur, Uygur, Weiwu’er, Wiga](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/uyghur.htm) | [uig](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=uig) | 2 |
|  | [Wa, Paruk, Baraog, Phalok, Praok, Standard Wa, Wa](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/wa.htm) | [prk](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=prk) | 2 |
|  | [Welsh, Cymraeg](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/welsh.htm) | [cym](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cym) | 2 |
|  | [West Frisian, Fries, Frysk](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/westfrisian.htm) | [fry](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fry) | 2 |
|  | [Yapese,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/yapese.htm) | [yap](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=yap) | 2 |
|  | [Yoruba, Yariba, Yooba](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/yoruba.htm) | [yor](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=yor) | 2 |
|  | Akan, Twi, Ajan Twi | [aka](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=aka) | 3 |
|  | Bislama, Bichelamar | [bis](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=bis) | 3 |
|  | [Bugis Basa Ugi Boegineesche Boeginezen Bugi Buginese De’ Rappang Buginese Ugi](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/bugis.htm) | [bug](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=bug) | 3 |
|  | Cebuano, Binisaya Bisayan Sebuano Sugbuanon Sugbuhanon Visayan | [ceb](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ceb) | 3 |
|  | [Chichewa Chewa Chinyanja Nyanja Nyanja-Chewa](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/chichewa.php) | [nya](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nya) | 3 |
|  | Cubeo Cuveo Hehenawa Hipnwa Kobeua Kobewa Kubwa Pamiwa | [cub](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cub) | 3 |
|  | [Duala Diwala Douala Dualla Dwala Dwela Sawa](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/duala.php) | [dua](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=dua) | 3 |
|  | [Esperanto](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/esperanto.htm) | [epo](https://iso639-3.sil.org/code/epo) | 3 |
|  | [Ewe Ebwe Efe Eibe Eue Eve Gbe Krepe Krepi Popo Vhe Eʋegbe](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/ewe.htm) | [ewe](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ewe) | 3 |
|  | [Ewondo Ewundu Jaunde Yaounde Yaunde](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/ewondo.php) | [ewo](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ewo) | 3 |
|  | [Fanagalo Fanakalo Pidgin Zulu Fanekolo Isikula Lololo or Isilololo Piki or Isipiki Silunguboi, Chilapalapa Cikabanga](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/fanagalo.htm) | [fng](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fng) | 3 |
|  | [Fon Dahomeen Fongbe](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/fon.htm) | [fon](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fon) | 3 |
|  | [Fula(ni), Fulfulde Pulaar Pular' Fulaare](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/fula.htm) | [fuv](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fuv) | 3 |
|  | [Ganda Luganda](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/ganda.php) | [lug](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=lug) | 3 |
|  | [Hiligaynon Hiligainon Illogo Ilonggo](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/hiligaynon.htm) | [hil](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hil) | 3 |
|  | [Iban Dayak](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/iban.htm) | [iba](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=iba) | 3 |
|  | [IlokoIlokano Ilocano](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/ilocano.htm) | [ilo](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ilo) | 3 |
|  | [Kanuri,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kanuri.htm) | [kau](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kau) | 3 |
|  | [Kapampangan, Pampangan, Pampango, Pampangueño, Capampangan, Amanung Sisuan](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kapampangan.php) | [pam](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=pam) | 3 |
|  | [Latin, Latina](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/latin2.htm) | [let](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=lat) | 3 |
|  | [Manado Malay, Manadonese, Manadonese Malay, Minahasan Malay](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/manadomalay.htm) | [xmm](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=xmm) | 3 |
|  | [Masbateño, Masbatenyo, Minasbate](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/masbateno.htm) | [msb](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=msb) | 3 |
|  | [Mossi, Mole, Moose, More, Moshi, Mossi](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/mossi.htm) | [mos](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mos) | 3 |
|  | [Nagamese, Bodo, Kachari Bengali, Naga Creole Assamese, Naga-Assamese, Naga Pidgin](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/nagamese.php) | [nag](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nag) | 3 |
|  | Nauruan | [nau](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nau) | 3 |
|  | [OshiWambo, Cuanhama, Humba, Kuanjama, Kwancama, Kwanjama, Kwanyama, Ochikwanyama, Oshikuanjama, Oshikwanyama, Ovambo, Oxikuanyama, Wambo](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/oshiwambo.php) | [kua](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kua) | 3 |
|  | Pangasinan | [pag](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=pag) | 3 |
|  | [Pijin, Neo-Solomonic, Solomons Pidgin](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/pijin.htm) | [pis](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=pis) | 3 |
|  | [Quechua, Runasimi , Qhichwa simi](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/quechua.htm) | [que](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=que) | 3 |
|  | [Raga, Hano, Bwatvenua, Lamalanga, North Raga, Qatvenua, Raga, Vunmarama](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/raga.htm) | [lml](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=lml) | 3 |
|  | Roviana, Robiana, Rubiana, Ruviana | [rug](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=rug) | 3 |
|  | [Shona, Chishona, “Swina” (pej.), Zezuru](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/shona.php) | [sna](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=sna) | 3 |
|  | [Sranan, Sranan Tongo, Surinaams, Suriname Creole English, Surinamese, Taki-Taki](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/sranan.htm) | [srn](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=srn) | 3 |
|  | [Tagalog,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tagalog.htm) | [tgl](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tgl) | 3 |
|  | [Tausūg, Bahasa Sug, Moro Joloano, Sinug, Sulu, Suluk, Tausog, Taw Sug](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tausug.htm) | [tsg](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tsg) | 3 |
|  | [Torres-Strait Creole, Ap-Ne-Ap, Blaik, Broken, Cape York Creole, Creole, Torres Strait Broken, Torres Strait Pidgin English, West Torres, Yumplatok](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tsc.htm) | [tcs](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tcs) | 3 |
|  | [Tuvaluan, Ellice, Ellicean, Tuvalu](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tuvaluan.htm) | [tvl](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tvl) | 3 |
|  | [Umbundu, Kimbari, Mbali, Mbari, M’bundo, Mbundu, Mbundu Benguella, Nano, Olumbali, Ovimbundu, South Mbundu, Umbundo](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/umbundu.htm) | [umb](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=umb) | 3 |
|  | [Waray-Waray, Binisaya, Samaran, Samareño, Samarenyo, Samar-Leyte, Waray](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/waray.php) | [war](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=war) | 3 |
|  | [Wolaytta, Borodda, Ometo, Ualamo, Uba, Uollamo, “Walamo” (pej.), Wallamo, Welamo, Wellamo, Wolaita, Wolaitta, Wolataita, Wolayta, Wollamo](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/wolaytta.htm) | [wal](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=wal) | 3 |
|  | [Zhuang, Nong](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/zhuang.htm) | [zha](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=zha) | 3 |
|  | [Adzera, Atzera, Azera, Atsera or Acira,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/adzera.htm) | [adz](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=adz) | 4 |
|  | [Aklan, Aklan, Aklanon or AkeanonInakeanon (native)](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/aklan.htm) | [akl](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=akl) | 4 |
|  | [Arrernte, Arunta, Eastern Aranda, Upper Aranda](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/arrernte.htm) | [aer](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=aer) | 4 |
|  | [Bambara, Bamanankan](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/bambara.htm) | [bam](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=bam) | 4 |
|  | [BashkirBashkir Bashqort Basquort](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/bashkir.htm) | [bak](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=bak) | 4 |
|  | [Cape Verdean Creole, Creole, Kriol, “Badiu” (pej.), Caboverdiano, Criol, Crioulo, Kriol, Krioulo, Krioulu, “Sampadjudu” (pej.), Kabuverdianu](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kriol.php) | [kea](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kea) | 4 |
|  | [Central Sinama, “Bajaw” (pej.) Central Sinama Orang Laut Sama Dilaut Samal Siasi Sama Sinama](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/centralsinama.htm) | [sml](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=sml) | 4 |
|  | [Chavacano, Chabacano Chabakano Zamboangueño](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/chavacano.php) | [cbk](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cbk) | 4 |
|  | [CorsicanCorse Corsi Corso Corsu](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/corsican.htm) | [cos](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cos) | 4 |
|  | [DagaareDagaare Dagara Dagare Dagari Dagati Degati Dogaari Southern Dagari](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/dagaare.htm) | [dga](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=dga) | 4 |
|  | [DagbaniDagbamba Dagbane Dagomba](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/dagbani.htm) | [dag](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=dag) | 4 |
|  | Dinka, Padang White Nile Dinka Agar Central Dinka Bor Cam Dinka Bor Eastern Dinka Rek Western Dinka | [din](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=din) | 4 |
|  | [DrehuDehu De’u Lifou Lifu Qene Drehu](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/drehu.php) | [dhv](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=dhv) | 4 |
|  | [FijianBoumaa Fijian Eastern Fijian Fiji Standard Fijian](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/fijian.htm) | [fij](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fij) | 4 |
|  | [Friulian, Frioulan Frioulian Friulano Furlan Priulian](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/friulian.htm) | [fur](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=fur) | 4 |
|  | [Ga Accra Acra Amina Gain](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/ga.htm) | [gaa](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=gaa) | 4 |
|  | [HixkaryanaChawiyana Faruaru Hichkaryana Hishkariana Hishkaryana Hixkariana Hyxkaryana Kumiyana Parucutu Parukoto-Charuma Sherewyana Sokaka Wabui Xereu Xerewyana](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/hixkaryana.htm) | [hix](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hix) | 4 |
|  | [Ifugao, Ifugaw, Mayaoyaw, Mayoyao](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/ifugao.htm) | [ifu](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ifu) | 4 |
|  | [Ixil](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/ixil.htm) | [ixl](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ixl) | 4 |
|  | [JavaneseDjawa Jawa](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/javanese.htm) | [jav](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=jav) | 4 |
|  | [Kagayanen, Cagayano, Kagay-anen, Kinagayanen](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kagayanen.htm) | [cgc](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cgc) | 4 |
|  | [Kaqchikel, Cakchiquel, Kaqchikel, Kaqchiquel](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kaqchikel.htm) | [cak](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=cak) | 4 |
|  | [Khoekhoe, Bergdamara, “Hottentot” (pej.), Khoekhoegowab, Khoekhoegowap, Maqua, Nama, Namakwa, Naman, Namaqua, Tama, Tamakwa, Tamma](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/khoekhoe.htm) | [naq](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=naq) | 4 |
|  | [Ki'che', Central K’iche’, Central Quiché, Chiquel, Qach’abel, Quiché](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kiche.htm) | [quc](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=quc) | 4 |
|  | [Lozi, Kololo, Kolololo, Rotse, Rozi, Rutse, Silozi, Tozvi](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/lozi.htm) | [loz](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=loz) | 4 |
|  | [Luxembourgish, Frankish, Letzburgisch, Lëtzebuergesch, Luxembourgeois, Luxemburgian, Luxemburgish, Moselle Franconian](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/luxembourgish.htm) | [ltz](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ltz) | 4 |
|  | [Mam, Huehuetenango Mam](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/mam.htm) | [mam](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mam) | 4 |
|  | [Maranao, Maranaw, Ranao](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/maranao.htm) | [mrw](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mrw) | 4 |
|  | [Mbula, Kaimanga, Mangaaba, Mangaava, Mangaawa, Mangap, Mangap-Mbula](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/mbula.htm) | [mna](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mna) | 4 |
|  | [Mizo, Duhlian Twang, Dulien, Hualngo, Lukhai, Lusago, Lusai, Lusei, Lushai, Lushai-Mizo, Lushei, Sailau, Whelngo](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/mizo.htm) | [lus](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=lus) | 4 |
|  | [Nuer, Naadh, Naath](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/nuer.htm) | [nus](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nus) | 4 |
|  | [Nuosu (Yi), Black Yi, Liangshan Yi, Northern Yi, Nosu Yi, Sichuan Yi](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/yi.htm) | [iii](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=iii) | 4 |
|  | [Pitjantjatjara, Pitjantjara](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/pitjantjatjara.htm) | [pjt](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=pjt) | 4 |
|  | [Q'eqchi', Cacche’, Kekchi’, Kekchí, Ketchi’, Quecchi’](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/qeqchi.htm) | [kek](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kek) | 4 |
|  | [Romansh, Rhaeto-Romance, Rheto-Romance, Romanche, Romansh, Rumantsch](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/romansh.htm) | [roh](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=roh) | 4 |
|  | [Scottish Gaelic, Gaelic-Scotish](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/gaelic.htm) | [gla](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=gla) | 4 |
|  | [Shavante, Xavante, Akuên, Akwen, A’uwe Uptabi, A’we, Chavante, Crisca, Pusciti, Shavante, Tapacua](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/shavante.php) | [xav](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=xav) | 4 |
|  | [Sorbian, Haut Sorabe, Hornjoserbski, Hornoserbski, Obersorbisch, Upper Lusatian, Wendish](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/sorbian.htm) | [hsb](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=hsb) | 4 |
|  | [Susu, Sose, Soso, Soussou, Susoo](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/susu.htm) | [sus](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=sus) | 4 |
|  | [Tagabawà, Tagabawa Bagobo, Tagabawa Manobo](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tagabawa.htm) | [bgs](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=bgs) | 4 |
|  | [Talysh, Talesh, Talish, Talyshi](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/talysh.htm) | [tly](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tly) | 4 |
|  | [Tumbuka, Chitumbuka, Citumbuka, Tamboka, Tambuka, Timbuka, Tombucas, Tumboka](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tumbuka.htm) | [tum](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tum) | 4 |
|  | [Tuvan, Tuva, Diba, Kök Mungak, Soyod, Soyon, Soyot, Tannu-Tuva, Tofa, Tokha, Tuba, Tuvan, Tuvia, Tuvin, Tuvinian, Tyva, Uriankhai, Uriankhai-Monchak, Uryankhai](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tuvan.php) | [tyv](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tyv) | 4 |
|  | [Wolof, Ouolof, Volof, Walaf, Waro-Waro, Yallof](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/wolof.htm) | [wol](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=wol) | 4 |
|  | [Zarma, Adzerma, Djerma, Dyabarma, Dyarma, Dyerma, Zabarma, Zarbarma, Zarmaci](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/zarma.htm) | [dje](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=dje) | 4 |
|  | [Zazaki, Northern, Alevica, Dersimki, Dimilki, Kirmanjki, Northern Zaza, So-Bê, Zaza, Zonê Ma](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/zazaki.htm) | [kiu](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kiu) | 4 |
|  | Acehnese, Achehnese AchineseAceh | [ace](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ace) | 5 |
|  | Acholi, Acoli Acooli Akoli Atscholi Dok Acoli Gang Lëbacoli Log Acoli Lwo Lwoo Shuli | [ach](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=ach) | 5 |
|  | [Afaan Oromooromo Oromiffa “Galla” (pej.) “Galligna” (pej.) “Gallinya” (pej.) Southern Oromo](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/oromo.htm) | [orm](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=orm) | 5 |
|  | [Afar, Adal, ’Afar Af, Afaraf, “Danakil” (pej.), “Denkel” (pej.), Qafar](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/afar.htm) | [aar](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=aar) | 5 |
|  | Alsatian, Elsässerdeutsche Alsacien Alemanic Alemannisch Schwyzerdütsch | [gsw](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=gsw) | 5 |
|  | [Alur, Aloro, Alua, Alulu, Dho Alur, Jo Alur, Lur, Luri](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/alur.htm) | [alz](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=alz) | 5 |
|  | Bavarian, Bairisch Bavarian Austrian Bayerisch Ost-Oberdeutsch | [bar](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=bar) | 5 |
|  | Brahui, Birahui Brahuidi Brahuigi Kur Galli | [brh](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=brh) | 5 |
|  | [Dholuo Kavirondo Luo Luo Nilotic Kavirondo](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/dholuo.php) | [luo](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=luo) | 5 |
|  | [JamaicanBongo Talk Jamiekan Limon Creole English Patois Patwa Quashie Talk Western Caribbean Creole](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/jamaican.php) | [jam](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=jam) | 5 |
|  | [Kabyle, Amazigh, Kabyl, Kabylia, Tamazight, Taqbaylit](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kabyle.php) | [kbp](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kbp) | 5 |
|  | [Kikuyu, Gĩkũyũ, Gekoyo, Gigikuyu,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/kikuyu.htm) | [kik](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=kik) | 5 |
|  | [Low Saxon, Low German, Nedderdütsch, Neddersassisch, Nedersaksisch, Niederdeutsch, Niedersaechsisch, Plattdeutsch, Plattdüütsch](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/lowgerman.htm) | [nds](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nds) | 5 |
|  | [Maasai, Maa, Masai](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/maasai.htm) | [mas](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mas) | 5 |
|  | [Madurese, Madura, Basa Mathura](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/madurese.htm) | [mad](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mad) | 5 |
|  | [Makhuwa, Central Makhuwa, Emakhuwa, Emakua, Macua, Makhuwa-Makhuwana, Makhuwwa of Nampula, Makoane, Makua, Maquoua](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/makhuwa.php) | [vmw](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=vmw) | 5 |
|  | [Mandinka, Mande, Manding, Mandingo, Mandingue, Mandinque, Socé](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/mandinka.htm) | [mnk](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mnk) | 5 |
|  | [Minangkabau, Minang, Padang](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/minangkabau.htm) | [min](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=min) | 5 |
|  | [Mundari, Colh, Horo, Mandari, Mondari, Munari](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/mundari.htm) | [unr](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=unr) | 5 |
|  | [Neapolitan, Napoletano, Neapolitan-Calabrese](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/neapolitan.php) | [nap](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=nap) | 5 |
|  | [Piedmontese, Piemontese, Piemontèis](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/piedmontese.htm) | [pms](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=pms) | 5 |
|  | [Romany,](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/romany.htm) | [rom](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=rom) | 5 |
|  | [Sasak, Lombok](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/sasak.htm) | [sas](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=sas) | 5 |
|  | [Sicilian, Calabro-Sicilian, Sicilianu, Siculu](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/sicilian.htm) | [scn](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=scn) | 5 |
|  | [Soga, Lusoga, Olusoga](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/soga.htm) | [xog](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=xog) | 5 |
|  | [Soninke, Aswanek, Aswanik, Azer, Ceddo, Cheddo, Gangara, Genger, Kwara, Maraka, Marka, Markaajo, Markakan, Sarakole, Sarakolle, Sarakule, Sarakulle, Sarangkole, Sarangkolle, Saraxuli, Sebbe, Serahule, Serecole, Soninkanxanne, Sooninke, Wakkore, Wankara](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/soninke.htm) | [snk](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=snk) | 5 |
|  | [Tswa, Kitshwa, Sheetshwa, Shitshwa, Tshwa, Xitshwa, Xitswa](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tswa.htm) | [tsc](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=tsc) | 5 |
|  | [Venetian, Talian, Venet](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/venetian.htm) | [vec](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=vec) | 5 |
|  | [Zazaki, Southern, Dimili, Dimli, Southern Zaza, Zaza, Zazaca](https://www.omniglot.com/writing/zazaki.htm) | [diq](http://www-01.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=diq) | 5 |

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## 5.4 Code points excluded

The Internet Architecture Board (IAB) has mandated that punctuation marks cannot be used in domain names. This includes punctuation marks themselves, codepoints that look like punctuation marks, and letters which, although they are single letters in a particular language’s alphabet, *look like* punctuation marks. Accordingly, the following letters from various languages using the Latin script have been excluded from the repertoire.

### **Punctuation marks or punctuation mark look-alikes**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Unicode** | **Glyph** | **Unicode Name** | **Language** | **Reference** |
| **02BB** | **ʻ** | MODIFIER LETTER TURNED COMMA | Hawaiian (2) | https://www.omniglot.com/writing/hawaiian.htm |
| **02BC** | **’** | MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE | Chamorro - (1)  Dagaare-Burkina Faso (4)  Dagbani (Dagomba) (4)  Dholuo (5)  Garo (2)  Hausa (2)  Mossi (3)  Tartar (2)  Tausūg (3)  Tongan (1)  Uzbek (1) | https://www.omniglot.com/writing/chamorro.htm  http://www.omniglot.com/writing/dagaare.htm  <http://www.omniglot.com/charts/dagbani.pdf>  <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/dholuo.php>  https://www.omniglot.com/writing/garo.htm  <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/hausa.htm>  https://www.omniglot.com/writing/mossi.htm  <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tatar.htm>  https://www.omniglot.com/writing/tausug.htm  <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/tongan.htm>  <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/uzbek.htm> |
| **A78C** | **ꞌ** | LATIN SMALL LETTER SALTILLO | Central Sinama (4)  Guarani (1)  Kaqchikel (4)  Oromo (Afaan) (5)  Pangasinan (3) | [https://www.omniglot.com/writing/centralsinama.htm http://sinama.org/bahasa-sinama/sama-alphabet/](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/guarani.htm)  [http://www.omniglot.com/writing/guarani.htm https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Guarani\_alphabet](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/guarani.htm)  [https://www.omniglot.com/writing/kaqchikel.htm](https://www.omniglot.com/writing/centralsinama.htm)  [https://www.omniglot.com/writing/oromo.htm](http://www.omniglot.com/writing/uzbek.htm)  [https://www.omniglot.com/writing/pangasinan.htm](http://www.omniglot.com/charts/dagbani.pdf) |
| **01C3** | **!** | LATIN LETTER RETROFLEX CLICK | Khoekhoe (4) | <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Khoisan-languages>  <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khoe_languages>  <https://www.newera.com.na/tag/khoekhoegowab/>  <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/khoekhoe.htm> |

### **Letters combined with punctuation marks or punctuation mark look-alikes**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Unicode** | **Glyph** | **Unicode Name** | **Language** | **Reference** |
| **0063 + 0068 + A78C** | **chꞌ** | LATIN SMALL LETTER C +LATIN SMALL LETTER H + LATIN SMALL LETTER SALTILLO | Quechua (3) | <https://www.omniglot.com/writing/quechua.htm> |
| **0067 + 02BC** | **g’** | LATIN SMALL LETTER G + MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE | Uzbek (1) | <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uzbek_alphabet#Distinct_characters> |
| **02BC + 0068** | **ʼh** | LATIN MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE WITH LATIN SMALL LETTER H | Dagaare - Burkina Faso (4) | <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/dagaare.htm> |
| **006B + A78C** | **kꞌ** | LATIN SMALL LETTER K + LATIN SMALL LETTER SALTILLO | Quechua (3) | <https://www.omniglot.com/writing/quechua.htm> |
| **02BC + 006C** | **ʼl** | LATIN MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE WITH LATIN SMALL LETTER L | Dagaare - Burkina Faso (4) | <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/dagaare.htm> |
| **006C + 02BC** | **l’** | LATIN SMALL LETTER L + MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE | Garo (2) | [http://www.webcitation.org/6sl20cbZO https://www.omniglot.com/writing/garo.htm](http://www.webcitation.org/6sl20cbZO) |
| **006D + 02BC** | **m’** | LATIN SMALL LETTER M + MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE | Garo (2) | [http://www.webcitation.org/6sl20cbZO https://www.omniglot.com/writing/garo.htm](http://www.webcitation.org/6sl20cbZO) |
| **006E + 02BC** | **n’** | LATIN SMALL LETTER N + MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE | Garo (2) | [http://www.webcitation.org/6sl20cbZO https://www.omniglot.com/writing/garo.htm](http://www.webcitation.org/6sl20cbZO) |
| **006E + 0067 + 02BC** | **ng’** | LATIN SMALL LETTER N + LATIN SMALL LETTER G + MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE | Garo (2) | [http://www.webcitation.org/6sl20cbZO https://www.omniglot.com/writing/garo.htm](http://www.webcitation.org/6sl20cbZO) |
| **014B + 02BC** | **ŋʼ** | LATIN SMALL LETTER ENG WITH MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE | Adzera (4) | <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/adzera.htm> |
| **006F + 02BC** | **o’** | LATIN SMALL LETTER O + MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE | Uzbek (1) | <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Uzbek_alphabet#Distinct_characters> |
| **0070 + A78C** | **pꞌ** | LATIN SMALL LETTER O + LATIN SMALL LETTER SALTILLO | Quechua (3) | <https://www.omniglot.com/writing/quechua.htm> |
| **0071 + A78C** | **qꞌ** | LATIN SMALL LETTER Q + LATIN SMALL LETTER SALTILLO | Quechua (3) | <https://www.omniglot.com/writing/quechua.htm> |
| **0074 + A78C** | **tꞌ** | LATIN SMALL LETTER T + LATIN SMALL LETTER SALTILLO | Quechua (3) | <https://www.omniglot.com/writing/quechua.htm> |
| **02BC + 0077** | **ʼw** | LATIN MODIFIER LETTER APOSTROPHE WITH LATIN SMALL LETTER W | Dagaare - Burkina Faso (4) | <http://www.omniglot.com/writing/dagaare.htm> |

### **Other Excluded Letters**

The Integration Panel has declined to include three letters, proposed by Latin GP for inclusion in [MSR], because of unspecified “security concerns”. These letters are marked as homoglyphs of punctuation.

Complete explanation could be found in <https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/files/msr-3-overview-28mar18-en.pdf> - Section 5.7.5 (pg. 24).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Unicode | Glyph | Unicode Name | Language | Reference |
| **01C0** | **ǀ** | LATIN LETTER DENTAL CLICK | Khoekhoe(4) | [https://www.britannica.com/topic/Khoisan-languages https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khoe\_languages https://www.newera.com.na/tag/khoekhoegowab/ http://www.omniglot.com/writing/khoekhoe.htm](https://www.britannica.com/topic/Khoisan-languages) |
| **01C1** | **ǁ** | LATIN LETTER LATERAL CLICK | Khoekhoe(4) | [https://www.britannica.com/topic/Khoisan-languages https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khoe\_languages https://www.newera.com.na/tag/khoekhoegowab/ http://www.omniglot.com/writing/khoekhoe.htm](https://www.britannica.com/topic/Khoisan-languages) |
| **01C2** | **ǂ** | LATIN LETTER ALVEOLAR CLICK | Khoekhoe(4) | [https://www.britannica.com/topic/Khoisan-languages https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khoe\_languages https://www.newera.com.na/tag/khoekhoegowab/ http://www.omniglot.com/writing/khoekhoe.htm](https://www.britannica.com/topic/Khoisan-languages) |